

(VU) VANUATU

NOTE: *Vanuatu is the former New Hebrides, a territory formerly administered jointly by France and the United Kingdom. Both English and French are used in its educational system, and both British- and French-style secondary education is offered. In the listing below, both languages are presented as appropriate. Where both languages are used for an award program, the English title is listed first.*

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{BaccalaurJat de l'enseignement secondaire (BES) (<i>Baccalaureate of Secondary Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
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51	Diploma (Dip) Dipl^me (Dip) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
99	Vanuatu, Other Award
00	Vanuatu, Unknowm Award

(VA) VATICAN STATE

NOTE: *The Vatican State provides primary and secondary education to the children of its lay citizens and residents, primarily personnel employed in its operations and services departments (such as administrative offices, kitchens, housing, security units, communications, facilities operations, and museum staffs). It provides postsecondary education to a wide variety of students, primarily but not exclusively clergy and religious, who come from all over the world to study in its universities and institutes. The official language and frequent language of instruction is Latin, but Italian and other languages are also employed.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{ 32 }	{ Testimonium maturitatis e lyceo / Maturitas (<i>Maturity and Lyceum Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion] }
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50	Baccalaureatus / Baccalaureato (BCL, BSM Bac) (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Canon Law, Sacred Music]
51	Baccalaureatus / Baccalaureato (PhB, Bac) (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Philosophy, Classics, Education, Missiology, Social Sciences, Psychology]
51	Diploma (Dipl) (<i>Diploma</i>) / [Arab & Islamic Studies, Education, Religious Studies]
60	Baccalaureatus / Baccalaureato (ThB, Bac) (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Theology, Education]
60	Licentia / Licenza (Lic) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [Canon Law, Sacred Music]
61	Baccalaureatus (STB) (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Sacred Theology]
61	Licentia / Licenza (SThLic, Lic) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [Philosophy, Theology, Biblical Studies, Pastoral Studies, Education, Social Sciences]
70	Baccalaureatus / Baccalaureato (ThB, Bac) (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Sacred Theology, Archaeology]
70	Licentia / Licenza (Lic) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [Oriental Studies, Philosophy, Theology, Education, Arab & Islamic Studies, Missiology]
70	Candidatus ad doctoratum (CandDr) (<i>Doctoral Candidate</i>) / [Biblical Studies]
71	Licentia (STL, Lic) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [Sacred Theology, Archaeology]
71	Magistero / Magisterium (Mag) (<i>Master's</i>) / [Religious Studies, Sacred Music, Theology]
73	Doctoratus / Dottorato (ThD, STD, SThD, Dr) (<i>Doctorate</i>) / [Theology, Sacred Theology, Philosophy, Education, Sacred Music, Arab & Islamic Studies, Oriental Studies, Biblical Studies]
73	Laurea / Dottore (Laurea, Dott) (<i>Laureate / Doctor</i>) / [Archaeology]

99	Vatican State, Other Award
00	Vatican State, Unknown Award

(VE) VENEZUELA

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{30}	{Piloto aviador comercial (PAC) (<i>Commercial Aviation Pilot</i>) / [Secondary Qualification as Commercial Aviation Pilot]}
{30}	{Técnico de tránsito aéreo (TTA) (<i>Air Traffic Technician</i>) / [Secondary School Qualification in Aircraft Mechanics]}
{31}	{Bachillerato / Bachiller en ciencias / humanidades (BC, BH) (<i>Baccalaureate / Bachelor in Sciences / Humanities</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in Academic Subjects]}
{31}	{Bachillerato / Bachiller agropecuario / comercial / industrial / asistencial / aeronáutico / en administración / en comunicaciones / en ciencias financieras, mención en ... (BAg, BC, BI, BAs) (<i>Agricultural / Commercial / Industrial / Social Service / Aeronautical / Administrative / Communications / Financial Services Baccalaureate / Bachelor, Specializing in ...</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and Qualification in Vocational Fields]}
{31}	{Maestro de educación pre-escolar / primaria (MEPE, MEP) (<i>Teacher of Pre-School / Primary Education</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Early Childhood / Elementary Teacher Education]}
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51	Maestro especial (MEsp) (<i>Special Teacher</i>) / [Special Education]
51	Técnico superior / Técnico superior universitario (TS, TSU) (<i>Higher Technician / Higher University Technician</i>) / [Engineering Technologies, Maintenance & Repair Trades, Construction Trades, Accounting, Public Administration, Office Management, Education Administration / Supervision, Business Data Processing, Marketing Operations, Tourism, Travel Services, Hotel Administration, Early Childhood Teacher Education, Human Resources Management, Special Education, Operations Management, Agriculture, Agriculture & Food Products Processing, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, Statistics, Computer Science, Systems Analysis, Public Health]
51	Terapeuta de lenguaje (TL) (<i>Speech Therapist</i>) / [Speech Pathology]
60	Licenciado en ... (Lic...) (<i>Licentiate in ...</i>) / [Biological Technology, Nursing, Journalism, Social Work, Library Science, Surveying]
60	Licenciado en ciencias y artes militares / ciencias navales (LicN, LicM) (<i>Licentiate in military sciences & arts / naval sciences</i>) /

	[Military / Air / Naval Science <service academies>]
60	Tecnólogo (Tco) (<i>Technologist</i>) / [Engineering, Engineering Technologies <obsolete>]
60	Título de agrimensor / bibliotecario / bioanalista / enfermera / periodista / sociólogo / trabajador social (<i>Title of Surveyor / Librarian / Bioanalyst / Nurse / Journalist / Social Worker</i>) / [Biological Technology, Nursing, Journalism, Social Work, Library Science, Surveying]
61	Licenciado en ... (Lic...) (<i>Licentiate in ...</i>) / [Arts & Sciences, Statistics, Law, Public Administration, Business Administration, Commerce, Accounting, Actuarial Science, Industrial & Labor Relations, Public Finance, Architecture, Urban & Regional Planning, Engineering, Computer Science, Cartography, Agriculture, Forestry, Natural Resources Conservation, Nutrition, Dietetics, Pharmacy, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine, Teacher Education <various levels>, Communications]
61	Ingeniero (Ing) (<i>Engineer</i>) / [Engineering, Engineering Technologies]
61	Profesor (Prof) (<i>Secondary Teacher</i>) / [Secondary Teacher Education]
61	Título de abogado / actuario / agrónomo / antropólogo / arquitecto / contador público / economista / estadístico / farmacéutico / geógrafo / geólogo / hidrometeorologista / ingeniero / ingeniero agrónomo / ingeniero forestal / ingeniero de conservación / médico veterinario / odontólogo / psicólogo / urbanista / zootecnista (<i>Title of Lawyer / Actuary / Agriculturalist / Anthropologist / Architect / Public Accountant / Economist / Statistician / Pharmacist / Geographer / Geologist / Meteorologist / Engineer / Agricultural Engineer / Forest Engineer / Conservation Engineer / Veterinarian / Dentist / Psychologist / Urban Planner / Animal Manager</i>) / [Law, Accounting, Actuarial Science, Applied Social Sciences, Statistics, Architecture, Urban & Regional Planning, Engineering, Agriculture, Forestry, Natural Resources Conservation, Meteorology, Pharmacy, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine]
70	Certificado / Diploma de graduado / postgrado (CP, DP) (<i>Certificate / Diploma of Graduate / Postgraduate Studies</i>) / [Arts & Sciences, Law, Education]
70	Licenciado en ... (Lic...) (<i>Licentiate in ...</i>) / [Medicine]
70	Título de médico cirujano (<i>Title of Physician / Surgeon</i>) / [Medicine]
71	Certificado de psiquiatra (Psq) (<i>Psychiatrist</i>) / [Psychoanalysis]
71	Certificado de residencia universitaria de postgrado (CRUP) (<i>Certificate of Postgraduate University Residency</i>) / [Medicine]
71	Diploma de especialista / médico especialista (Esp) (<i>Diploma of Specialist / Medical Specialist</i>) / [Clinical Medical Sciences]

71	Diploma de mJdico radi\logo (DMR) (<i>Diploma of Radiologist</i>) / [Radiology, Nuclear Mediucine]
71	Diploma de psic\logo cl\nico (PsiC, PC) (<i>Clinical Psychologist</i>) / [Clinical Psychology]
71	Magister / Maestr\ra / Master (M, Mag) (<i>Master</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	Doctor en ... / Doctorado (Dr) (<i>Doctor in ... / Doctorate</i>) / [Various Fields]
90	Certificado / Diploma de aprobaci\n / asistencia / curso / estudios superiores (<i>Certificate / Diploma of Attendance / Internship / Course Completion / Higher Studies</i>) / [Various Fields]
90	Curso propedJutico / de nivelaci\n (<i>Preparatory / Remedial Course</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Venezuela, Other Award
00	Venezuela, Unknown Award

(VN) VIET NAM

NOTE: While Vietnamese is now the official language of instruction throughout the country, French awards from earlier periods are still encountered, and current awards are occasionally translated into French. French award titles are listed below together with current titles for purposes of reference.

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{30}	{Bang Tu-Tai M^t} {BaccalaurJat I (<i>Baccalaureate Part 1 / Senior High School Certificate Part 1</i>) / [Secondary School Completion <pre-1973>]}
{31}	{Bang T^t NghiLp Ph^ Th^ng (<i>General Graduation Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion <current>]}
{31}	{Bang Tu-Tai Hai} {BaccalaurJat II (<i>Baccalaureate Part 2 / Senior High School Certificate Part 2</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification <pre-1973>]}
{31}	{Certificat d'aptitude pJdagogique (CAP) (<i>Certificate of Teaching Qualification</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Elementary Teacher Education]}
{31}	{BaccalaurJat agronomique / technique (BacA, BacT) (<i>Agricultural / Technical Baccalaureate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in Vocational Subjects]}

50	B ng C<n S_ (<i>Technician Diploma</i>) / [Engineering Technologies, Mechanic & Repair Trades]
50	Chdng Chi'... (<i>Certificate ...</i>) / [Various Fields]
50	Chdng Chi' T^t NghiLp Hu>¿ VÇng Ni^t Cho Gi<o S_ C>p II v~ III (<i>Certificate of Completion of Training Course for First Cycle Secondary School Teachers</i>) / [Middle / Junior High Teacher Education]
51	B ng Gi<o Sd, C>p II / III (<i>Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education</i>) / [Secondary Teacher Education]
51	B ng Kinh Doanh Thd^ng Mai (<i>Diploma in Management</i>) / [Business Administration, Public Administration]
51	B ng Ky Thu>t C^ng NghiLp (<i>Diploma in Engineering Technology</i>) / [Engineering Technology]
51	B ng Y TL (<i>Diploma in Medical Technology</i>) / [Allied Health Fields]
51	B ng T^t NghiLp KiLn Ch_c C^ng NghiLp (<i>Graduation Diploma in Architectural Drafting</i>) / [Architectural Drafting / Technology]

60	B ng T^t Nghilp Su Pham (<i>Graduation Diploma in Teacher Training <Pedagogy></i>) / [Teacher Education]
60	Cu Nhan / B ng T^t Nghilp Dai Hoc Licence (Lic) Bachelor (BA, BS) (<i>Bachelor's Degree / Licentiate / Diploma of Higher Education Graduate</i>) / [Arts & Sciences, Law, Education, Architectural Studies, Fine Arts, Performing Arts]
61	B ng Qu^c Gia Duoc Dipl^me d'l tat de pharmacien (<i>State Diploma in Pharmacy</i>) / [Pharmacy]
61	B ng Qu^c Gia Kiln Chdc Dipl^me d'l tat d'architecte (<i>State Diploma in Architecture</i>) / [Architecture]
61	B ng Qu^c Gia Nha Khoa Dipl^me d'l tat de chirurgien dentiste (<i>State Diploma in Dental Surgery</i>) / [Dentist]
61	B ng Qu^c Gia / T^t Nghilp Ky Sd Dipl^me d'ingJnieur (DipIng) (<i>State Diploma / Graduation Diploma in Engineering</i>) / [Engineering]
61	B ng T^t Nghilp Nhac (<i>Graduation Diploma in Music</i>) / [Music]
61	Cu Nhan / Bang T^t Nghilp Dai Hoc Licence (Lic) Bachelor (BA, BS) (<i>Bachelor's Degree / Licentiate / Diploma of Higher Education Graduate</i>) / [Architecture, Engineering]
70	B ng Qu^c Gia Lu>t / Bang Tiln Si Lu>t Dipl^me de docteur en droit (DD) (<i>State Diploma in Law / Diploma of Doctor of Law</i>) / [Law]
70	B ng Qu^c Gia Y Khoa / Bang Tiln Si Y Khoa Dipl^me d'l tat de docteur en mJdecine (DrMed, MD) (<i>State Diploma in Medicine / Diploma of Doctor in Medicine</i>) / [Medicine]
71	B ng T^t Nghilp Cao Dang Dipl^me d'Jtudes supJrieures (DES) (<i>Graduation Diploma in Advanced Studies / Diploma of Higher Studies</i>) / [Various Fields]
71	Master of Arts / Science (MA, MS) / [Various Fields]
72	B ng Ph^ Tiln Si (<i>Candidate of Science <Associate Doctorate, 1st Level Doctorate></i>) / [Various Fields]
72	Dipl^me de docteur-ingJnieur (DrIng) (<i>Diploma of Doctor of Engineering</i>) / [Engineering]
72	Doctorat de troisiPme cycle (Dr3Pme) (<i>Third Cycle Doctorate</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	B ng Tiln Si Khoa Hoc (<i>Doctorate of Science</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	Doctorat d'l tat (Doc, Dr) (<i>State Doctorate</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Viet Nam, Other Award
00	Viet Nam, Unknown Award

(WK) WAKE ISLAND

NOTE: *Wake Island is a U.S. overseas territory that is almost entirely occupied by a U.S. Air Force installation. It possesses no known educational system at any level. Should education program data be reported at all it would pertain to U.S. Department of Defense Dependent Schools (K-12 grades) or the correspondence program of a specific U.S. postsecondary institution, all of which are identical to the program and award structure of the United States mainland. Refer to the award listing for the United States.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

99	Wake Island, Other Award
00	Wake Island, Unknown Award

(WF) WALLIS & FUTUNA ISLANDS

NOTE: *Wallis & Futuna is a French overseas territory and awards the secondary and postsecondary credentials recognized by the French Ministry of Education which are available within the territory of Wallis & Futuna. The department possesses no known postsecondary system. Residents, as French citizens, are eligible to enter institutions in mainland France, French Polynesia, and New Caledonia. Refer to the award listings for France, French Polynesia, and New Caledonia as appropriate.*

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{30}	{Brevet d'enseignement professionnelle (BEP) (<i>Certificate of Vocational Education</i>) / [Secondary School Leaving in a Vocational Subject]}
{30}	{Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle (CAP) (<i>Certificate of Vocational Qualification</i>) / [Secondary School Leaving in a Vocational Subject]}
{31}	{Brevet de technicien (BT) (<i>Certificate of Technician</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Field]}
{31}	{Certificat de fin d'Jtudes secondaires (CFES) (<i>Certificate of Completion of Secondary Studies</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Dipl^me de bachelier de l'enseignement du second degrJ / BaccalaurJat (BAC) (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Dipl^me de baccalaurJat de technicien (BacT) (<i>Technical Baccalaureate</i>) [Secondary School Completion with a Pre-Technical Concentration]}
{32}	{Dipl^me de baccalaurJat professionnel (BacP) (<i>Vocational Baccalaureate</i>) [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}

99	Wallis & Futuna Islands, Other Award
00	Wallis & Futuna Islands, Unknown Award

(YE) YEMEN

NOTE: *The Republic of Yemen (North Yemen) and the People 's Democratic Republic of Yemen (South Yemen) united in 1990. The listing below presents all known awards granted in each part of the country, both prior to and since unification.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{31}	{Shahadat al-thanawiya aamah (<i>General Secondary School Examination Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in Academic Subjects]}
{31}	{Shahadat al-thanawiya ISAI / ISAS (<i>Secondary School Examination Certificate from Institute of Secondary Agriculture <Ibb or Surdond></i>) / [Secondary School Completion in Vocational Agriculture Subjects]}
{31}	{Shahadat al-thanawiya faniah (<i>Technical / Industrial Secondary School Examination Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in Vocational Technical Subjects]}
{31}	{Shahadat al-thanawiya tijaria (<i>Commercial Secondary School Examination Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in Vocational Business / Commercial Subjects]}
{31}	{(General Teacher's Diploma <Higher Teacher Training Institutes>) / [Secondary Qualification in Elementary / Middle Teacher Education]}
{31}	{(Military Science / Police Diploma <Military or Police Academy>) / [Secondary Qualification as Military or Police Officer]}
{32}	{International Baccalaureate (IB) / [Secondary School Completion]}

50	(Diploma in Development Administration & Accounting) / [Business Administration, Public Administration]
50	(Higher Teacher Training Diploma) / [Elementary / Middle School Teacher Education]
60	(BA, BCom, BSc) (Bachelor's Degree) / [Arts & Sciences, Accounting, Business Administration, Secondary Teacher Education, Civil Law, Shariah / Islamic Studies]
70	(General Diploma in Education) / [Teacher Education]
70	(Special Diploma in Education) / [Curriculum & Instruction, Education Administration]
70	(<Postbaccalaureate> Diploma in ...) / [Historic Preservation, Archaeology, Cooperatives, Analytical Chemistry, Applied Geography]
70	(Professional Diploma in ...) / [Interpretation & Translation, Surveying, Geography]

71	(Higher Diploma) / [Shariah, Civil Law]
71	(MA, MSc) (Master's Degree) / [Various Fields]
99	Yemen, Other Award
00	Yemen, Unknown Award

(YU) YUGOSLAV FEDERATION

NOTE: During 1918-1940 and 1945-1991, Yugoslavia comprised Bosnia, Croatia, Macedonia, and Slovenia in addition to its current components. All of these states are now separate (see appropriate listings). The current Yugoslav Federation includes Montenegro, Serbia, and the autonomous provinces of Kosovo and Vojvodina. Aside from Kosovo and parts of Vojvodina, all of the remaining components of the Federation use the Serbian dialect of Serbo-Croatian. (Kosovo uses Albanian, but this language is currently suppressed by the Serbian authorities governing the province. Some secondary schools in Vojvodina use Hungarian.) Degrees and other awards of the former Yugoslavia continue to be recognized in the Yugoslav Federation.

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

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| {31} | {Bizonyítvány <ny < k` zepfoká oktas Js nevJles osztalyarol (<i>Certificate of Secondary School Leaving Examination</i>) / [Secondary School Completion] |
| {31} | {Svjedo...anstvo o položenom završenom ispitu (<i>Certificate of Secondary School Leaving Examination</i>) / [Secondary School Completion] |

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|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 50 | Diploma o završenim dvogodišnjim studijama / Stepen VI (DZDS, D VI)
(<i>Diploma of Sixth Level Studies</i>) / [Various Fields] |
| 50 | Viši ... <tehničar> (<i>Higher ... <Technician></i>) / [Commerce, Secretarial, Public Administration, Business Administration, Engineering Technologies, Allied Health Fields] |
| 60 | Diploma o akademija (DAK) (<i>Diploma of Academy</i>) / [Fine Arts, Music] |
| 60 | Diploma o filozofskog / prirodno-matematikog fakulteta (DipFil, DipPrM) (<i>Diploma of Philosophical / Scientific-Mathematical Faculty</i>) / [Arts & Sciences] |
| 60 | Diploma o nastavnik-razredne nastave / o skole za vaspitace (DNRN, DSV) (<i>Diploma of Preschool Instructor / School for Preschool Educators</i>) / [Early Childhood Teacher Education] |
| 60 | Diploma o predmenti nastavnik (DPN) (<i>Diploma of Primary Teacher</i>) / [Primary Teacher Education] |
| 60 | Diploma o profesor (DP) (<i>Diploma of Secondary Teacher</i>) / [Secondary Teacher Education] |
| 60 | Diploma o ucitelj (DU) (<i>Diploma of Teacher</i>) / [Elementary Teacher Education] |
| 60 | Diploma o vise pedagogski skoli (DVPS) (<i>Diploma of Higher Pedagogical School</i>) / [Elementary / Middle / Secondary Teacher Education] |
| 60 | Diploma o vise skole (DVS) (<i>Diploma of Higher School</i>) / [Various Fields] |

60	Diploma o viši školskoj sprema stepen / Step VII (DVSS) (<i>Diploma of Higher Grade / Seventh Level Studies</i>) / [Arts & Sciences, Medical Studies, Education, Physical Education, Agriculture, Forestry, Law]
61	Diploma o arhitekti (DipArh) (<i>Diploma of Architect</i>) / [Architecture]
61	Diploma o doktor ... (<i>Diploma of ... Doctor</i>) / [Dentistry, Medicine, Veterinary Medicine]
61	Diploma o ekonomistu (DipEkon) (<i>Diploma of Economist</i>) / [Applied Economics, Business Administration / Public Administration]
61	Diploma o inženjer (DipInz) (<i>Diploma of Engineer</i>) / [Engineering]
61	Diploma o visoka škola (DVS) (<i>Diploma of Higher School</i>) / [Various Fields]
61	Diploma o završenim ...etvorogodišnjim studijama (DZCS) (<i>Diploma of Seventh Level Studies</i>) / [Architecture, Engineering, Engineering Technologies, Applied Science]
61	Diplomirani ... / Prvostupni naziv (Dip) (<i>Diplomate ... / Professional Qualification</i>) / [Various Fields]
70	Diploma o specijalist (DSp) (<i>Diploma of Specialist</i>) / [Various Fields]
71	Magistar / Majisterijum (Mag) (<i>Master</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	Diploma o doktoratu znanosti / Doktora (Dr) (<i>Diploma of Doctor of Science / Doctor</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Yugoslav Federation, Other Award
00	Yugoslav Federation, Unknown Award

(ZR) ZAIRE

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{30}	{Brevet (<i>Certificate</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Vocational Subjects]
{30}	{Dipl [^] me de fin d'Etudes secondaires (<i>Diploma of Completion of Secondary Studies</i>) / [Secondary School Leaving]}
{31}	{Certificat d'humanites compl [^] tes (<i>Certificate of Completed Academic Studies</i>) / [Alternative Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{31}	{Certificat du jury d'enseignement secondaire (<i>Jury Certificate of Secondary Education</i>) / [Alternative Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{31}	{Certificat du jury universitaire (<i>University Jury Certificate</i>) / [Alternative University Qualification]}
{31}	{Dipl [^] me d'Etat d'enseignement secondaire (<i>State Diploma of Secondary Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{31}	{Dipl [^] me d'Etat d'Etudes secondaires du cycle long (<i>State Diploma of Long Cycle Secondary Studies</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{31}	{Propedeutique (<i>Preparatory</i>) / [Alternative University Qualification]}
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50	Baccalaur[^]at (B, Bac) (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Legal Studies, Theology]
50	Dipl[^]me d'Instituteurs (DI) (<i>Primary Teachers' Diploma</i>) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
50	Gradu[^]at (<i>Graduate</i>) / [Arts & Sciences]
51	Dipl[^]me d'ing[^]nieur-technicien (DipIngTech, DIT) (<i>Diploma of Engineering Technician</i>) / [Engineering Technologies]
51	Gradu[^]at en ... (<i>Graduate in ...</i>) / [Agriculture, Forestry, Tailoring, Surveying, Engineering Technology, Finance, Commerce, Business Administration, Nursing, Medical Technology, Social Sciences, Statistics, Journalism, Public Relations]
51	Gradu[^]at en Enseignement / P[^]dagog[^]ie appliqu[^]ee (G3) (<i>Graduate in Education / Applied Pedagogy</i>) / [Middle / Junior High Teacher Education]
51	Licence d'enseignement (LicE, LE) (<i>Licentiate of Education</i>) / [Elementary / Middle School Teacher Education]
60	Agr[^]gation d'enseignement secondaire sup[^]rieur (AESS) (<i>Qualification of Upper Secondary Education</i>) / [Secondary Teacher Education]
60	Gradu[^]at en techniques appliqu[^]ees (GTA) (<i>Graduate in Applied Technology</i>) [Engineering Technology, Meteorology]

60	Licence (L, Lic) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [Humanities, Social Sciences]
61	Dipl^me d'architecte / dentiste / ingJnieur / pharmacien (D..., Dip...) (<i>Diploma of Architect / Dentist / Engineer / Pharmacist</i>) / [Architecture, Dentistry, Engineering, Pharmacy]
61	Licence (L, Lic) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [Law, Biological / Physical Sciences, Engineering, Architecture, Secondary Teacher Education]
70	Docteur en mJdecine / mJdecine vJtJrinaire (DM, DMV) (<i>Doctor in Medicine / Veterinary Medicine</i>) / [Medicine, Veterinary Medicine]
71	Dipl^me d'Jtudes speciales (DES) (<i>Diploma of Specialized Studies</i>) / [Law, Medicine]
71	Dipl^me de journalisme (DJ) (<i>Diploma of Journalism</i>) / [Journalism]
71	MaItrise (M) (<i>Master</i>) / [Various Fields]
72	Doctorat de spJcialitJ (Dr3P) (<i>Doctorate of Specialization</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	Doctorat (Doc) (<i>Doctorate</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Zaire, Other Award
00	Zaire, Unknown Award

(ZM) ZAMBIA

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Zambia School Certificate (ZSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Cambridge Higher School Certificate (CHSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Zambia Higher School Certificate (ZHSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
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50	Certificate in ... (CConst, CAE, CLaw, CLS) / [Construction Technology, Adult Education, Legal Studies <Law Enforcement, Public Administration>, Library Assisting]
50	Diploma in ... (DMST, DMVT, DMT, DAE) / [Mine Survey Technology, Mine Ventilation Technology, Mining Technology, Adult Education]
50	National Certificate in Forestry (NCFor) / [Forestry]
50	Secondary Teachers' Diploma (STD) / [Middle / Secondary Teacher Education]
50	<Certificate of> State Registered Nurse (SRN) / [Nursing]
51	Advanced Certificate in ... (ACElec, ACIndSc, ACMS, ACM, ACGS, ACMM, ACSSM, ACT, ACMVT) / [Electronics, Industrial Operations, Mine Survey Technology, Mining Technology, Geodesy, Metallurgical Technology, Small Scale Mining, Telecommunications, Mine Ventilation Technology]
51	Certificate of Public Health Nurse (CPHN) / [Public Health Nursing]
51	Diploma in ... (DAc, DArch, DCE, DLS, DMkt, DProdMgt, DQS, DCTP, DSW, DLS) / [Accounting, Architectural Technology, Civil Engineering Technology, Surveying, Marketing, Operations / Industrial Management, Urban & Regional Planning, Social Work, Library Science]
51	Higher Diploma in ... (HDWHE, HDElec, HDIE, HDIndSc, HDTT) / [Water Resources Engineering, Highway Engineering, Electronics, Industrial Electronics, Industrial Engineering, Telecommunications]
51	National Diploma in Agriculture (NDAgric) / [Agriculture]
60	Bachelor of Arts / Science / Arts in ... / Science in ... / Mass

	Communications / Social Work / Law / Accounting / Business Administration (BA, BSc, BALS, BScLS, BScEd, BScHB, BScN, BMC, BSW, LLB, BA, BBA) / [Arts & Sciences, Development Studies, Public Administration, Drama, Library Science, Secondary Teacher Education, Human Biology <Pre-Medicine Studies>, Nursing, Mass Communications, Social Work, Law, Accounting, Business Administration]
60	Diploma in Nursing Education (DNE) / [Nursing Administration]
61	Bachelor of Science in ... / Architecture / Engineering / Agriculture / Minerals (BScLandEcon, BScBldgSci, BScURP, BArch, BEng, BAgricSc, BMinSc) / [Land Use Planning, Building Technology / Structural Architecture, Urban & Regional Planning, Architecture, Engineering, Agriculture, Mining & Mineralogy]
70	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine (BVetMed) / [Veterinary Medicine]
70	Bachelor of Medicine & Surgery (MB ChB) / [Medicine]
70	Postgraduate Diploma in ... (PGDL, PGDIL) / [Law, International Law]
71	Master of ... (MA, MSc, MEd, MEng, MMinSc, LLM, MPA) / [Arts & Sciences, Surveying, Education, Engineering, Mineralogy, Law, Public Administration]
72	Master of Medicine (MMed) / [Medicine]
73	Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) / [Various Fields]
99	Zambia, Other Award
00	Zambia, Unknown Award

(ZW) ZIMBABWE

NOTE: *Zimbabwean citizens are eligible to obtain credentials awarded by U.K. professional associations, societies, and credentialling authorities outside the formal institutional system (such as ACA, CGLI, IAC, LCCI, RSA, CNAA, and others). They are also eligible to enroll in programs in South African postsecondary institutions. Refer to the awards listings for South Africa and the United Kingdom as appropriate.*

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Primary Teachers' Lower Certificate / T4 Certificate (PTL / T4) / [Secondary Qualification in Early Childhood Teacher Education]}
{30}	{Rhodesia Certificate of Education (RCE) / [Secondary School Leaving <obsolete>]}
{31}	{Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Matriculation Exemption (M Level) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification <South African universities>]}
{31}	{Primary Teachers' Higher Certificate / T3 Certificate (PTH / T3) / [Secondary Qualification in Elementary Teacher Education]}
{31}	{Rhodesia School Certificate (RSC) / [Secondary School Completion <obsolete>]}
{32}	{Cambridge Higher School Certificate (CHSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}

50	Associateship (Assoc) / [Adult Education, Teacher Education]
50	Diploma of ... (DAE, DBS) / [Adult Education, Business]
50	T2 Certificate (T2) / [Middle/Junior High Teacher Education]
51	Advanced Diploma in ... (AD..., AdvDip...) / [Various Fields <Polytechnic>]
51	Certificate of Education (CE / CEd / CEducn, T2) / [Special Education, Middle/Junior High Teacher Education]
51	Diploma in Social Work (DSW) / [Social Work]
51	Diploma of ... (DRS, DMLT, DAgric) / [Religious Studies, Medical Laboratory Technology, Agriculture]
51	Health Inspector (HI) / [Public Health]
51	Registered Nurse (RN) / [Nursing]
51	T1 Certificate (T1) / [Secondary Teacher Education]

60	Bachelor of Arts / Science / Science in ... / Accounting / Business Studies / Law / Education / Computer Science / Pharmacy / Librarianship / Social Work / Social Rehabilitation (BA, BSc, BScST, BScPolAdmin, BScNurs, BScOT, BScPT, BScEcon, BScPsych, BScSoc, BScAgric, BScRUP, BPharm, BL, BSW, BScSocRehab) / [Arts & Sciences, War Studies <Military Science>, Speech Therapy, Public Administration, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy, Economics, Psychology, Sociology, Agriculture, Rural & Urban Planning, Pharmacy, Library Science, Social Work, Rehabilitation Counseling]
61	Bachelor of Science in ... / Technology (BScEng, BScSur, BTech) / [Engineering, Surveying, Accounting, Business Administration, Applied Science]
61	Diploma in Health Education (DHAE) / [Public Health Education]
70	Bachelor of Medicine & Surgery / Veterinary Science / Technology (MB ChB, BVSc, BTech) / [Medicine, Veterinary Medicine, Engineering Technology/Industrial Engineering]
70	Graduate Certificate in ... (GradCE) / [Teacher Education]
70	(Postgraduate) Diploma of ... (DLD, DEngl, DAnaest, PGDE, DOccPsy, DPA, DWSS, DMCH, DRUP, DLing) / [Legislative Drafting, English Literature / Teaching English as a Second Language, Anesthesiology, Education, Occupational Psychology, Public Administration, War & Strategic Studies, Maternal & Child Health, Rural & Urban Planning, Linguistics]
71	(Postgraduate) Diploma of ... (DOphthalmol, DPsychiatH, DPath) / [Ophthalmology, Psychiatric Health, Pathology]
71	Master of ... (MA, MSc, MBA, MEd, LLM) / [Arts & Sciences, Business Administration, Education, Law]
72	Master of ... (MMed, MPhil) / [Medicine, Philosophy <Arts & Sciences>]
73	Doctor of Medicine (MD) / [Medicine]
73	Doctor of Philosophy (DPhil) / [Various Fields]
74	Doctor of Letters / Science / Laws (DLitt, DSc, LLD) / [Various Fields]
99	Zimbabwe, Other Award
00	Zimbabwe, Unknown Award